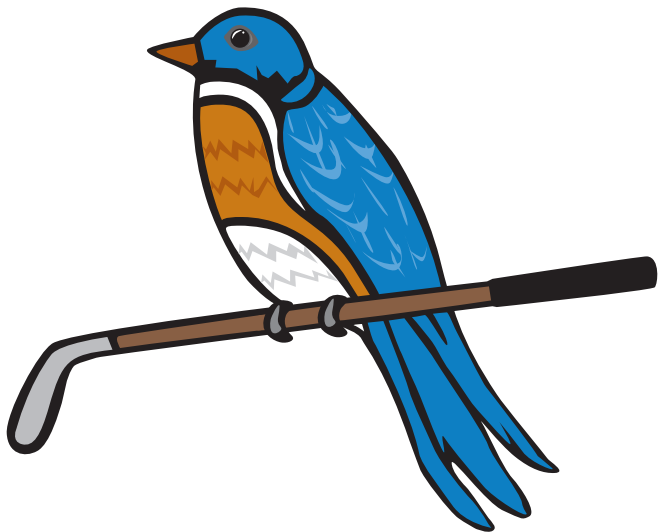




*Est. 1929*