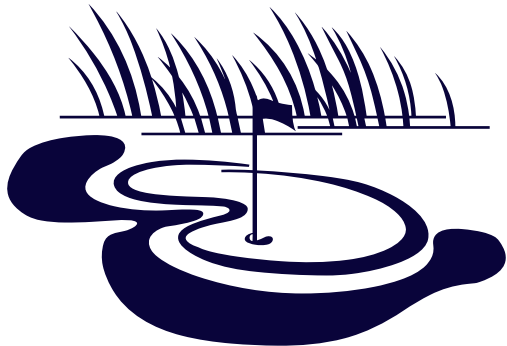




River Towne

2025
Member-Guest